The relation between Milnor $\overline{\mu}$ -invariant and HOMFLYPT polynomial for links

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Abstract. This is joint work with Akira Yasuhara (Tokyo Gakugei University). For an ordered, oriented link in the 3-sphere, J. Milnor defined a family of invariants, known as Milnor $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants. For an *n*-component link, Milnor invariant is specified by a sequence of elements of $\{1, 2, \ldots, n\}$ and the length of the sequence is called the length of the Milnor invariant. J.-B. Meilhan and A. Yasuhara showed that any Milnor $\overline{\mu}$ -invariant of length between 3 and 2k + 1 can be represented as a combination of HOMFLYPT polynomial of knots obtained by certain band sum of the link components, if all $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants of length $\leq k$ vanish. In this talk, we improve their formula to give the $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants of length 2k + 2 by adding correction terms. The correction terms can be given by a combination of HOMFLYPT polynomial of knots determined by $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants of length k + 1. In particular, for any 4-component link the $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants of length 4 are given by our formula, since all $\overline{\mu}$ -invariants of length 1 vanish.