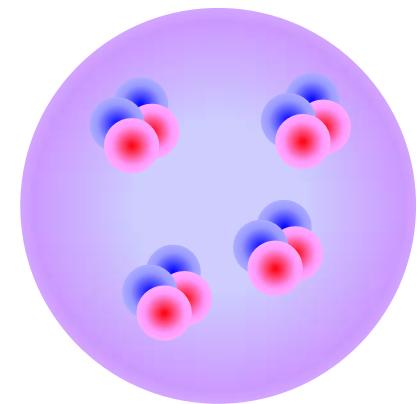
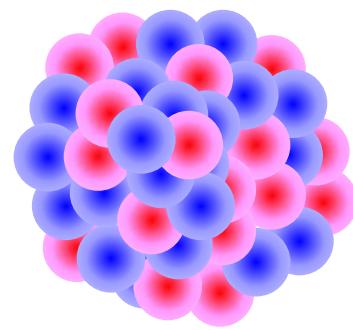
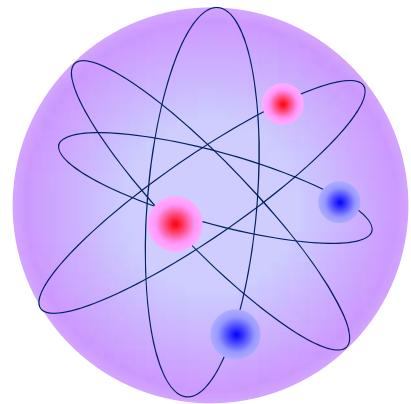


# Microscopic reaction theory to probe several faces of nuclei

International Symposium in Honor of Professor Nambu  
for the 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of his Nobel Prize in Physics



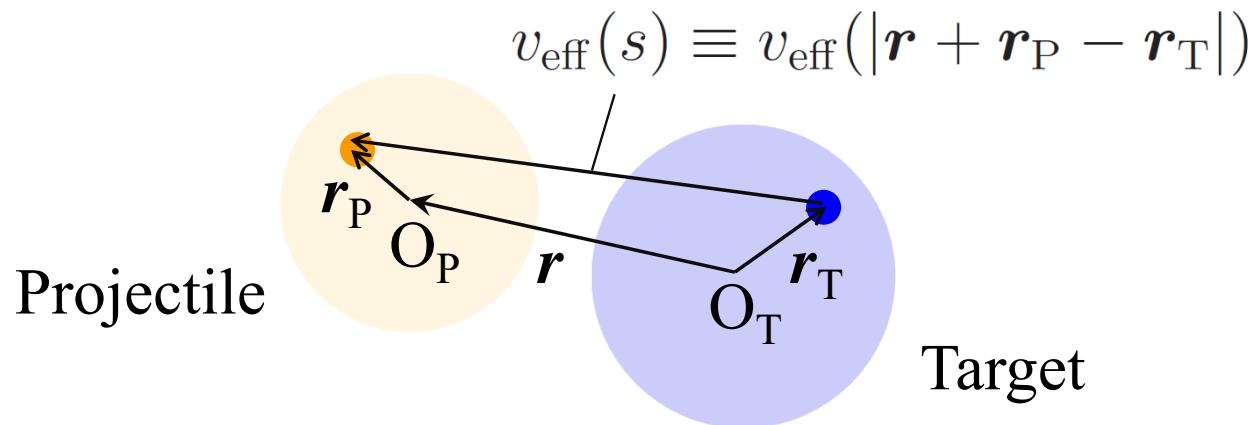
Kazuyuki Ogata

*RCNP, Osaka University / Osaka City University*

# Microscopic Reaction Theory (framework)

# The double-folding model potential

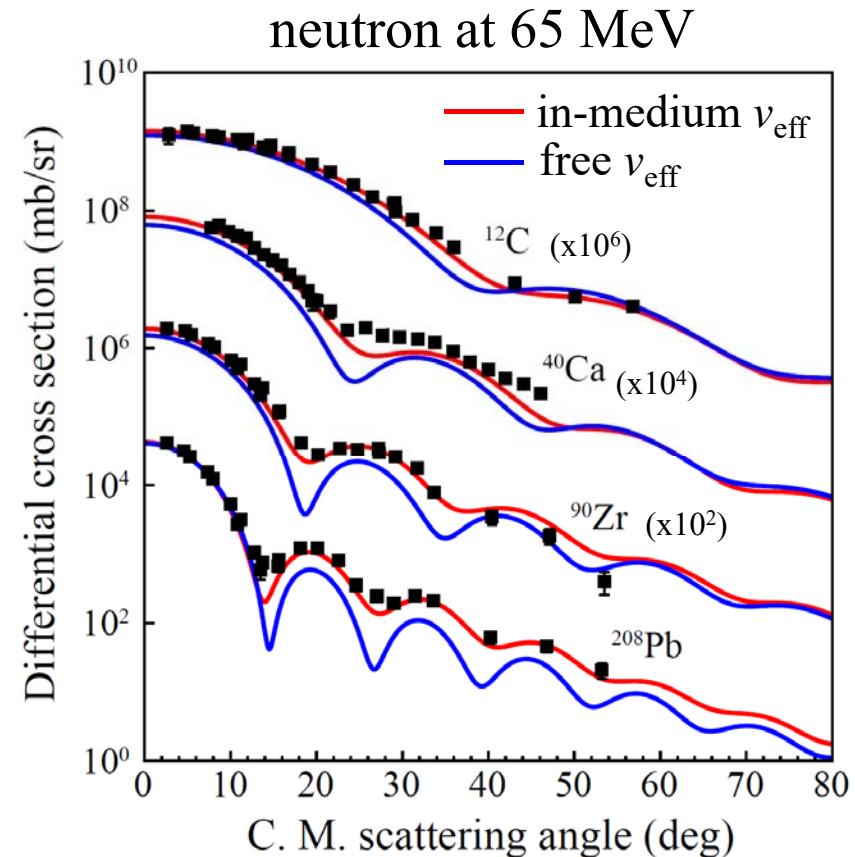
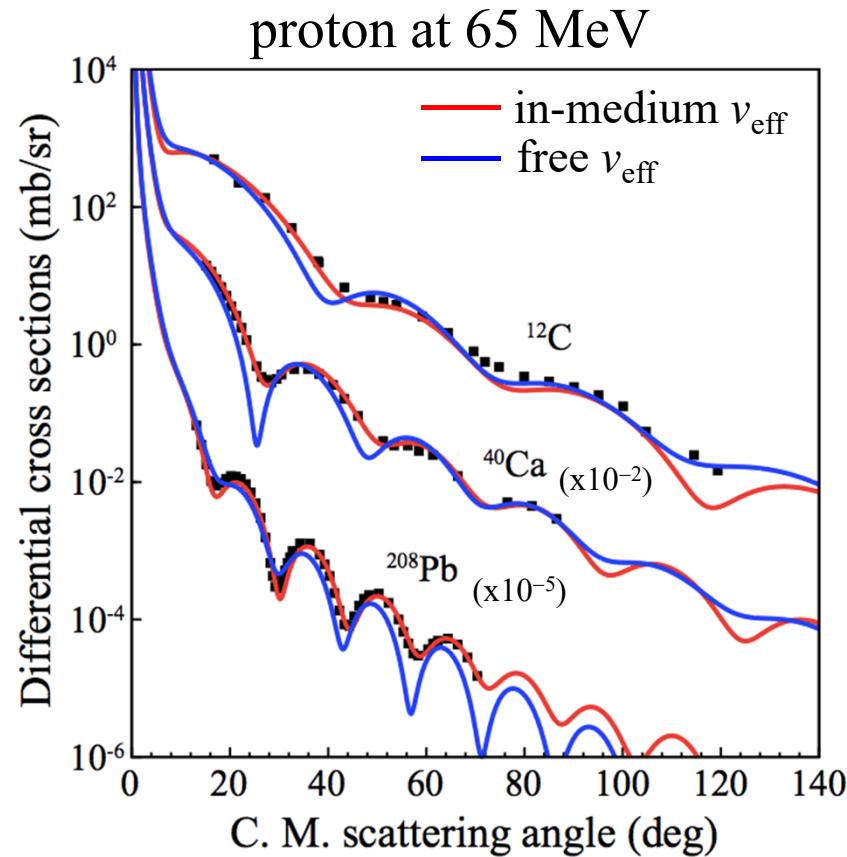
An “expectation value” of a nucleon-nucleon ( $NN$ ) effective interaction



$$U(\mathbf{r}) = \int v_{\text{eff}}(s) \rho_P(\mathbf{r}_P) \rho_T(\mathbf{r}_T) d\mathbf{r}_P d\mathbf{r}_T$$

one-body densities

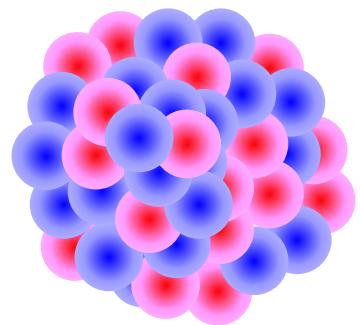
# Microscopic description of nucleon-nucleus scattering



No free parameter (“prediction”)

*cf.* K. Amos+, *Adv. Nucl. Phys.* **25**, 275 (2000).  
T. Furumoto+, *PRC* **78**, 044610 (2008).  
M. Toyokawa+, *PRC* **92**, 024618 (2015).

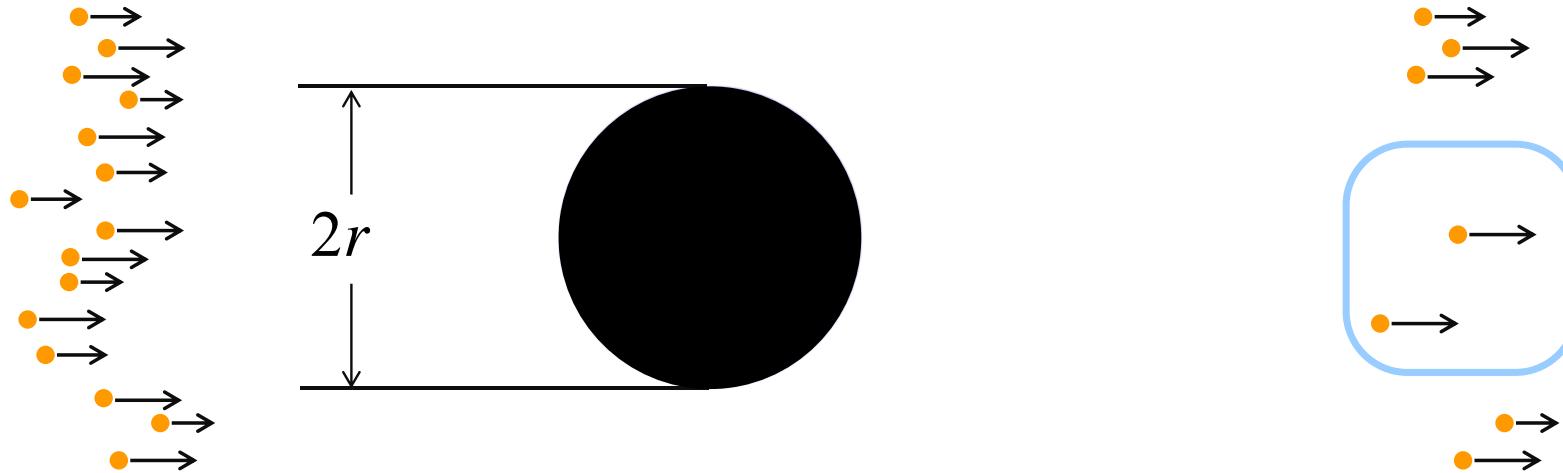
# Nuclear size



$$r = 1.2 A^{1/3} \text{ (?)}$$

$$\rho_0 \sim 3.0 \times 10^{14} \text{ [g/cm}^3\text{]}$$

# The transmission method

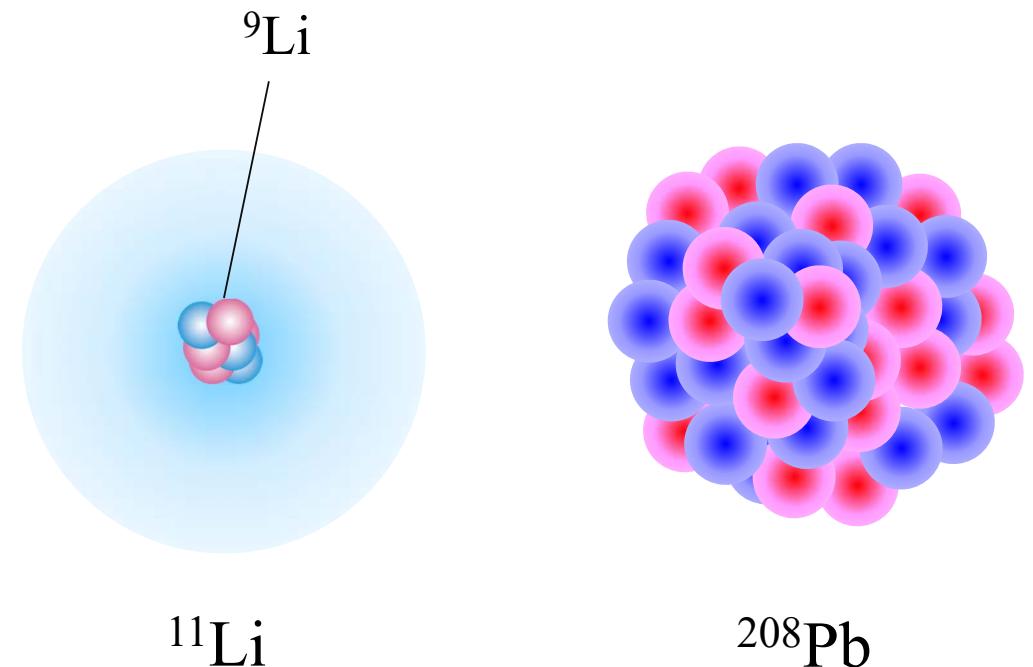
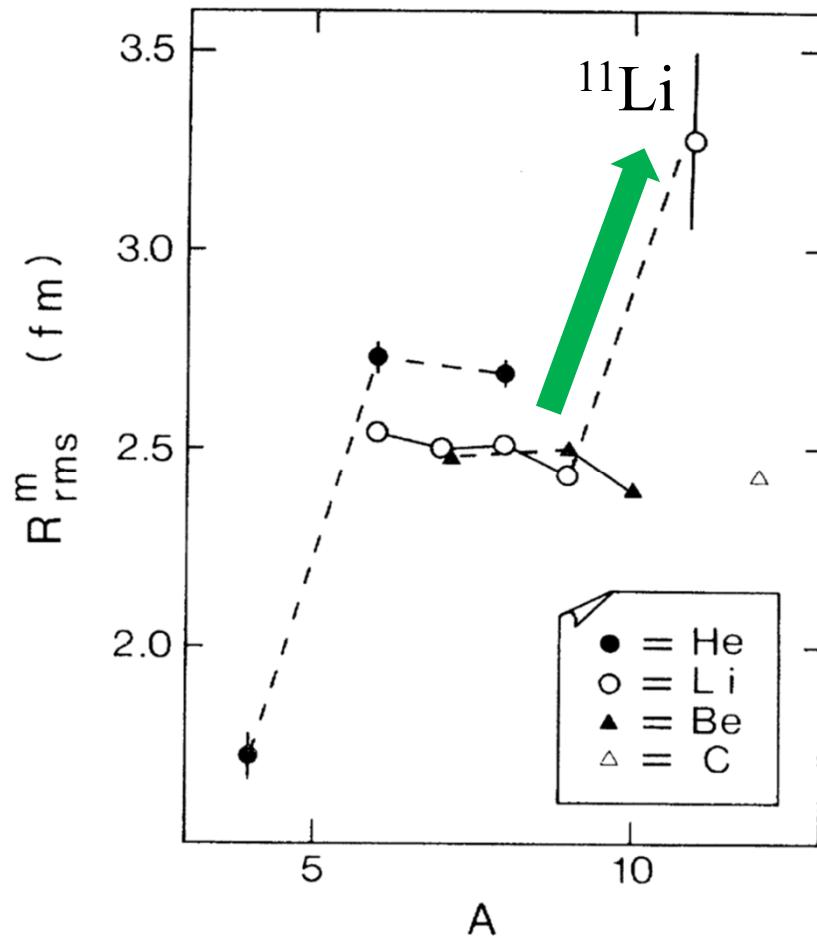


Because of the strong absorption the # of the survived incident particles represents the size (cross section) of the target nucleus.

→ Total reaction cross section

# Discovery of a halo nucleus

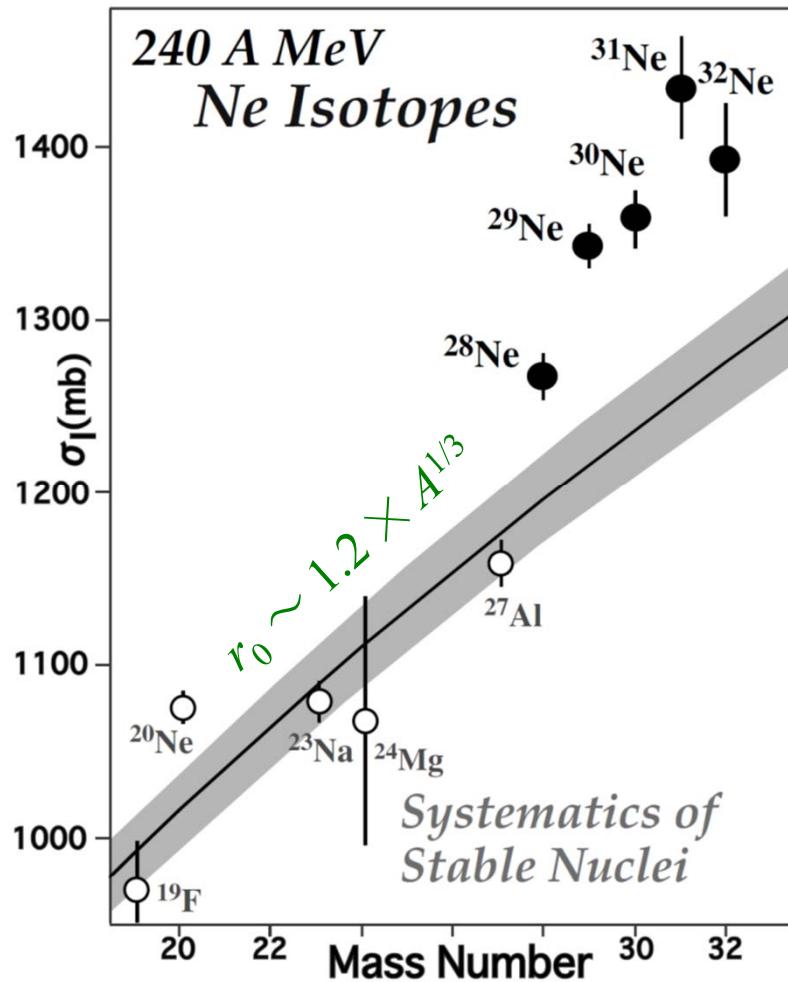
I. Tanihata+, PRL 55, 2676 (1985).



cf. Matsumoto, O, Tanaka, arXiv:1711.07209

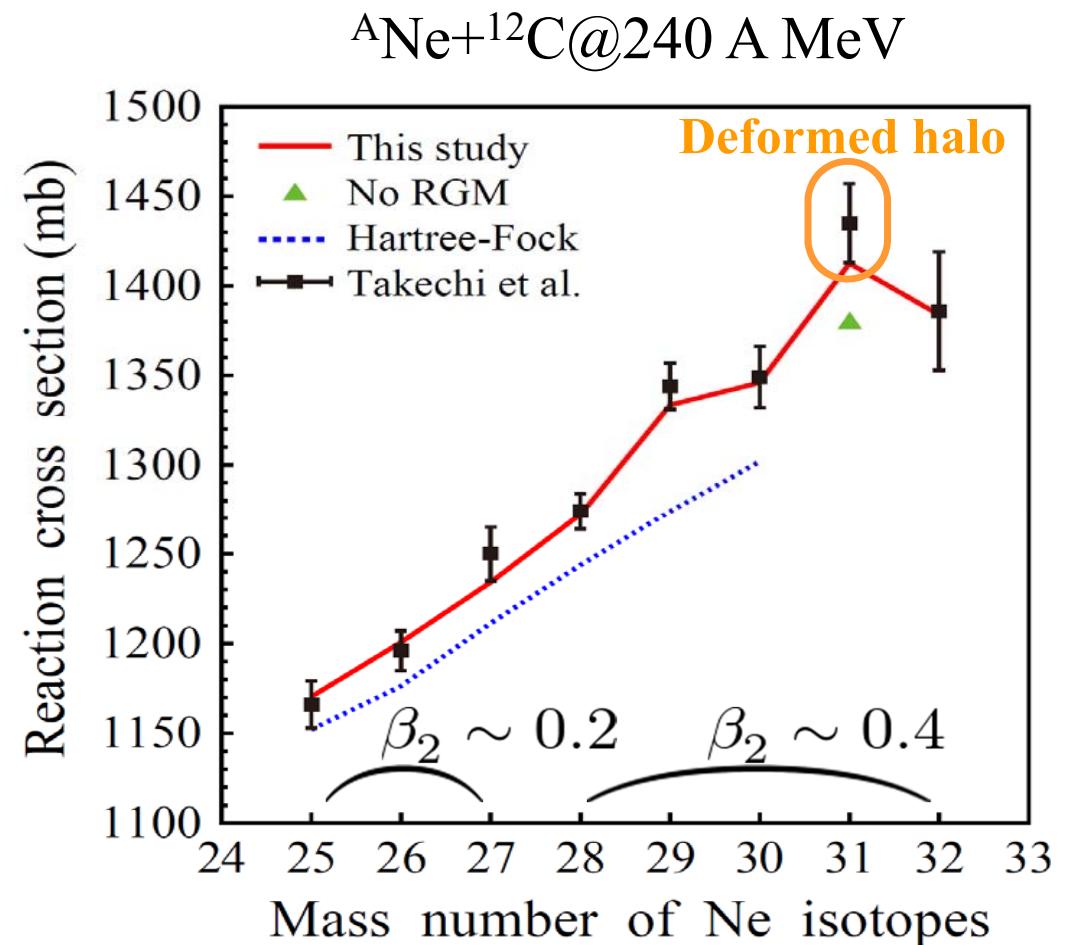
( $^{11}\text{Li}$  as a site of a Borromean Feshbach resonance)

# Structure of neutron-rich Ne isotopes

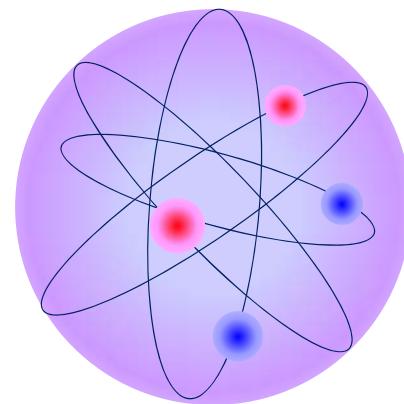


M. Takechi+, NPA834, 412c (2010).

K. Minomo, Sumi, Kimura, O, Shimizu, Yahiro, PRL 108, 052503 (2012).

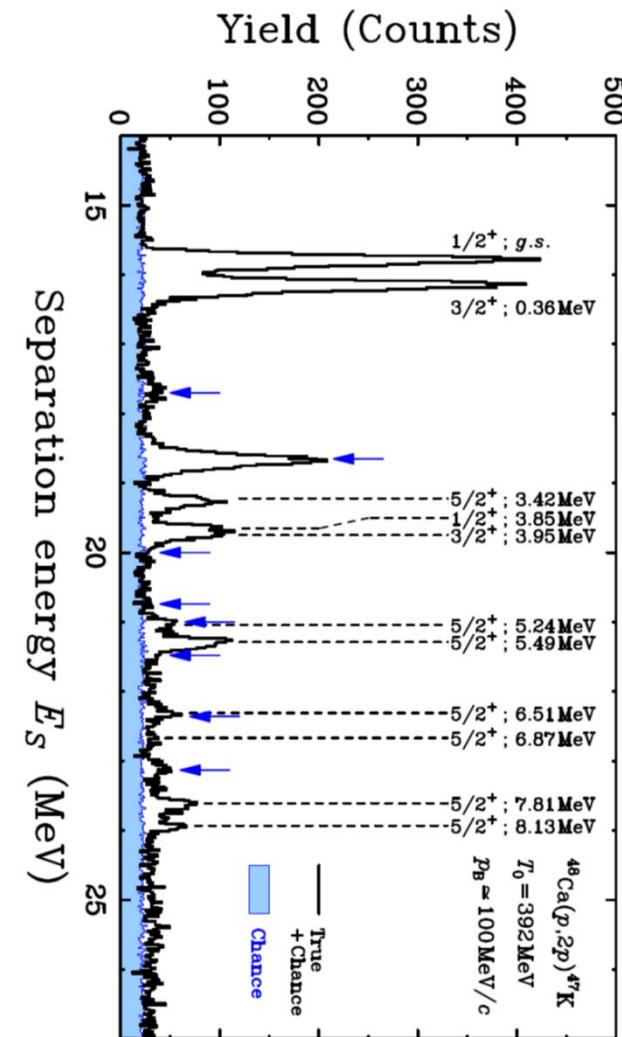
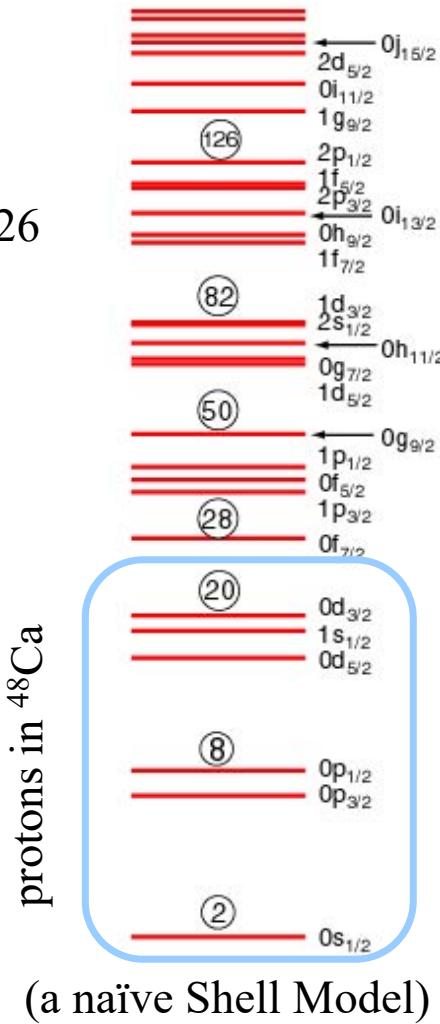


# Single particle nature



# How far does the independent-particle picture hold?

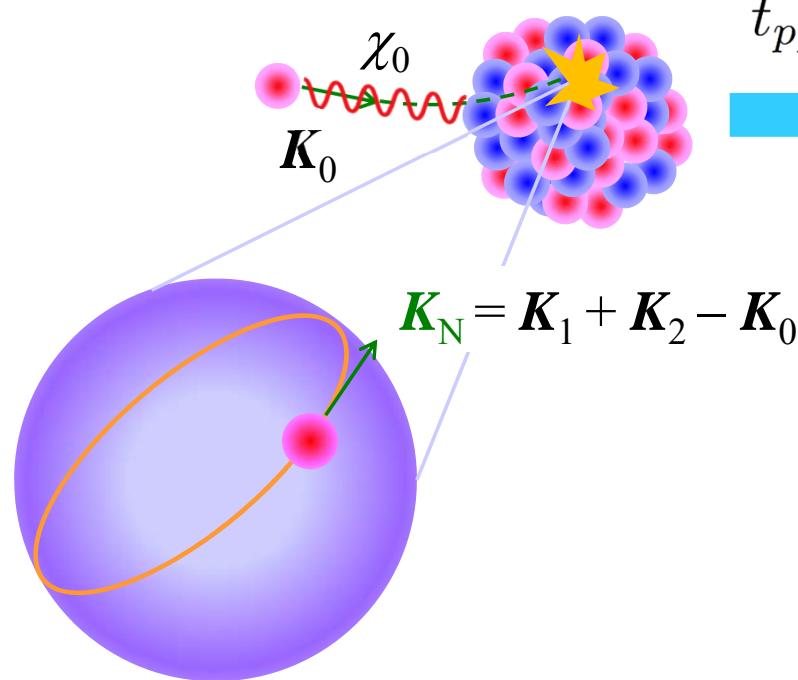
Magic #  
2, 8 20, 28, 50, 82, 126



T. Wakasa, KO, and T. Noro, *PPNP* **96**, 32 (2017).

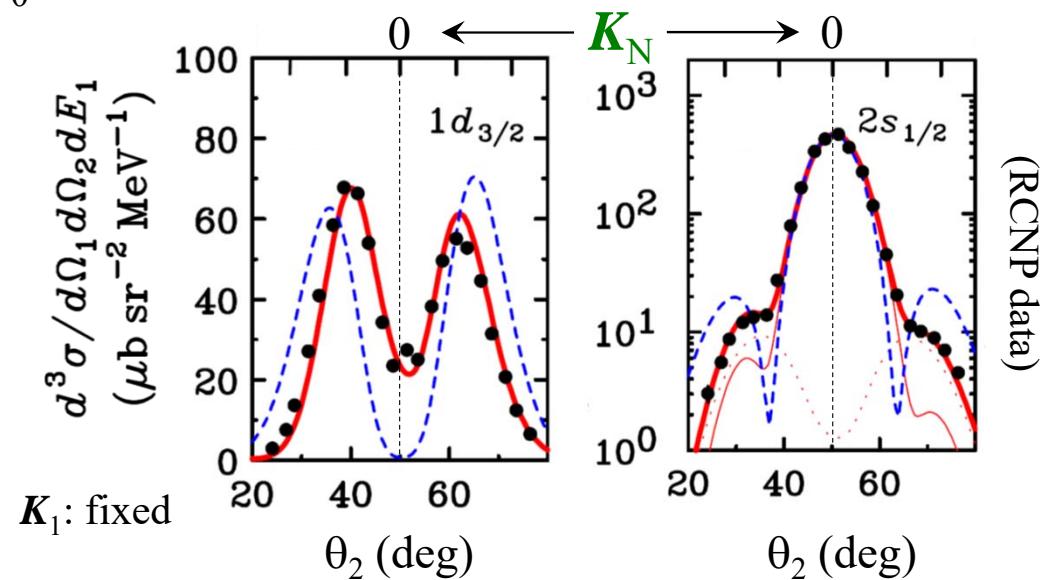
# The (p,2p) reaction: a probe for s.p. structure

$$T = \langle \chi_{1,\mathbf{K}_1} \chi_{2,\mathbf{K}_2} | t_{pp} | \chi_{0,\mathbf{K}_0} \varphi_N \rangle$$

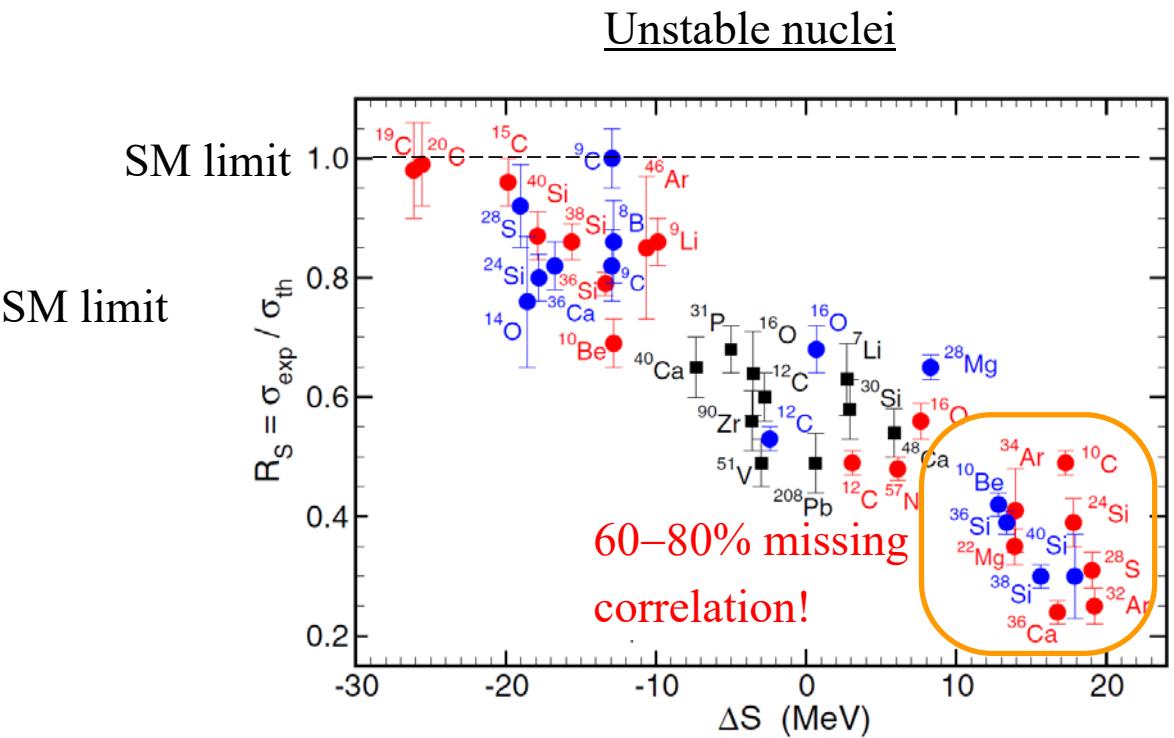
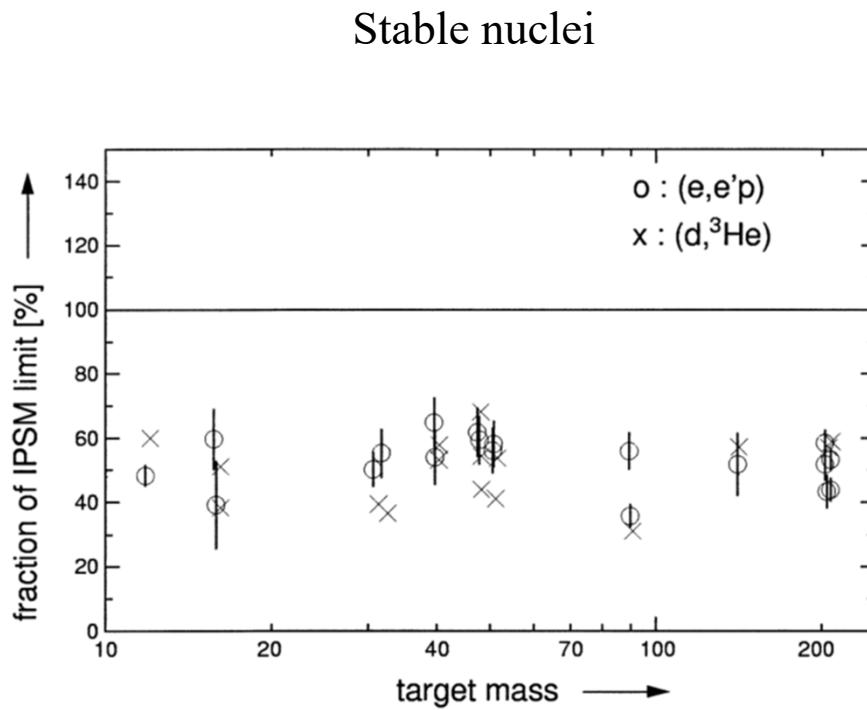


A “snapshot” of proton in a s.p.  
orbit in momentum space

T. Wakasa, KO, and T. Noro, *PPNP* **96**, 32 (2017).



# Missing correlation in the shell-model calculation



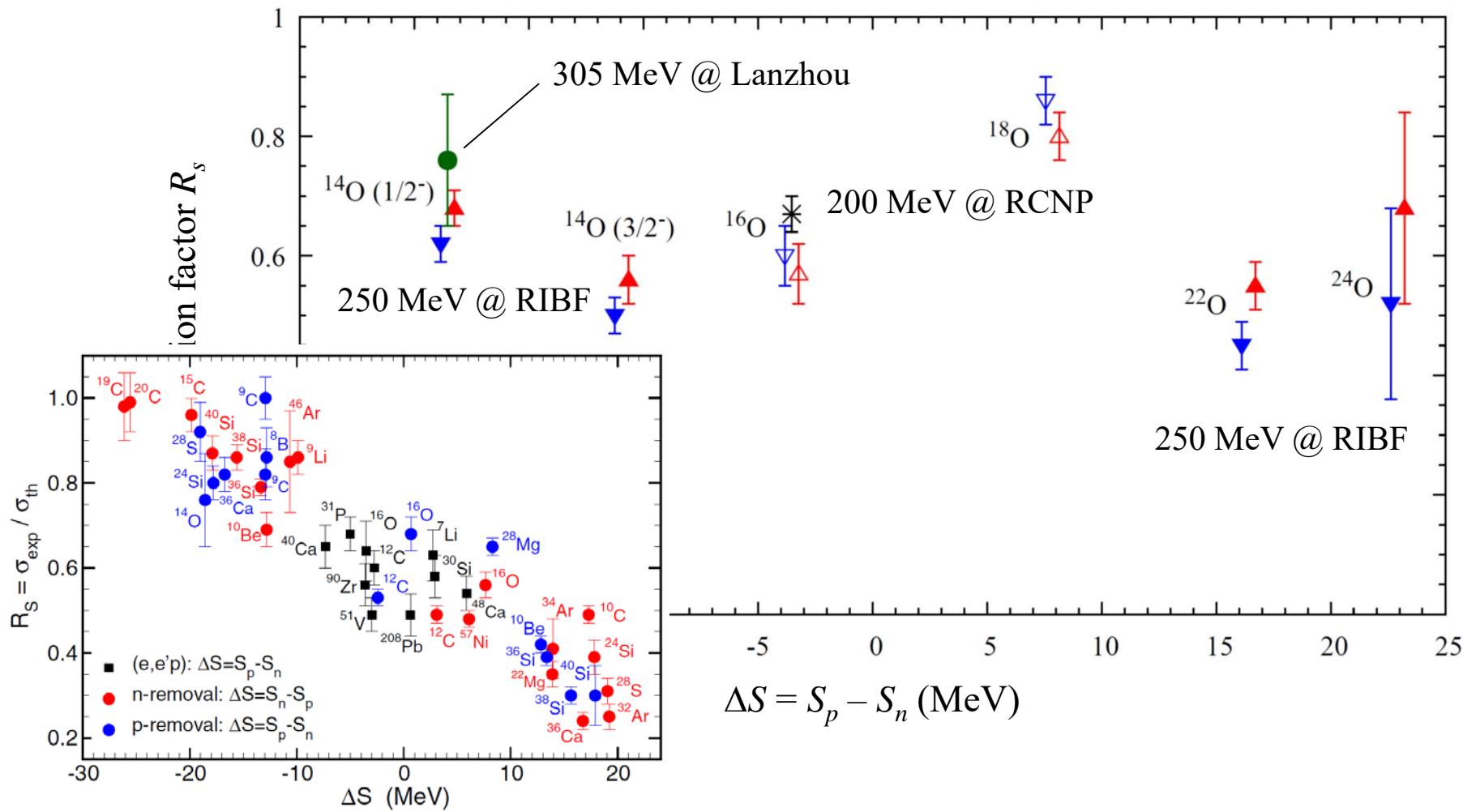
G. J. Kramer, H. P. Blok, L. Lapikas, NPA **679**, 267 (2001).

J. Tostevin and A. Gade, PRC **90**, 057602 (2014).

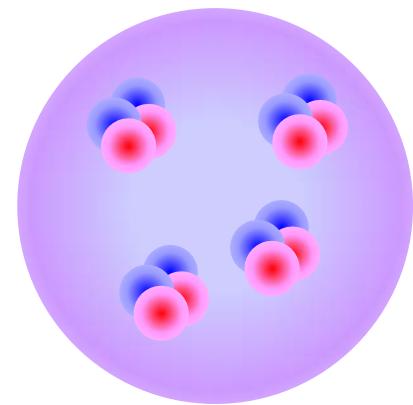
Nucleon knockout by a nucleus (not so clean)

# Recent result from RIBF/RCNP

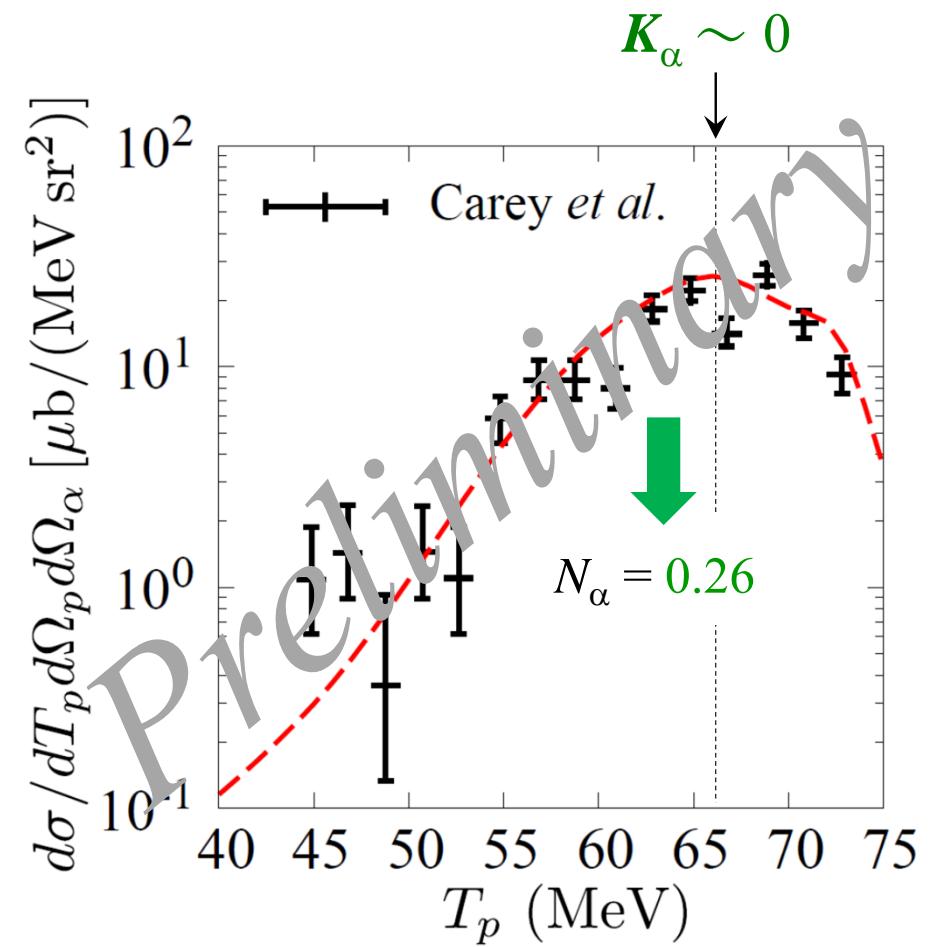
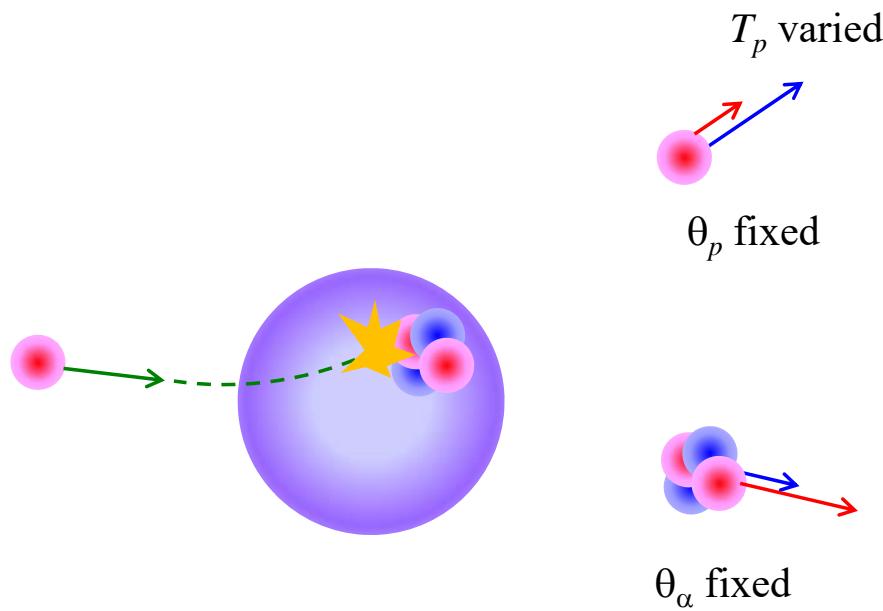
*S. Kawase+, PTEP 2018, 021D01 (2018).*



# $\alpha$ clustering



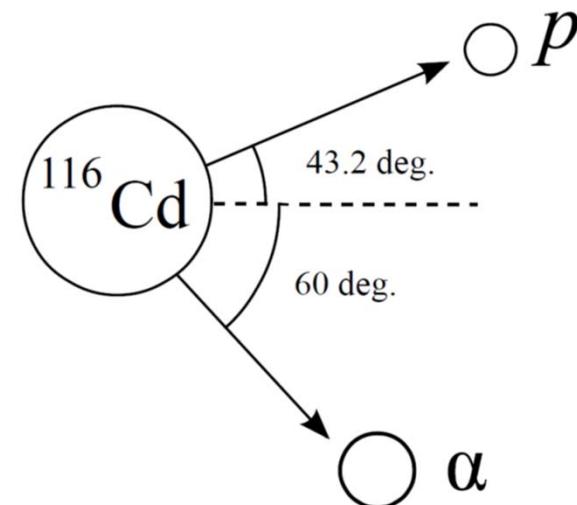
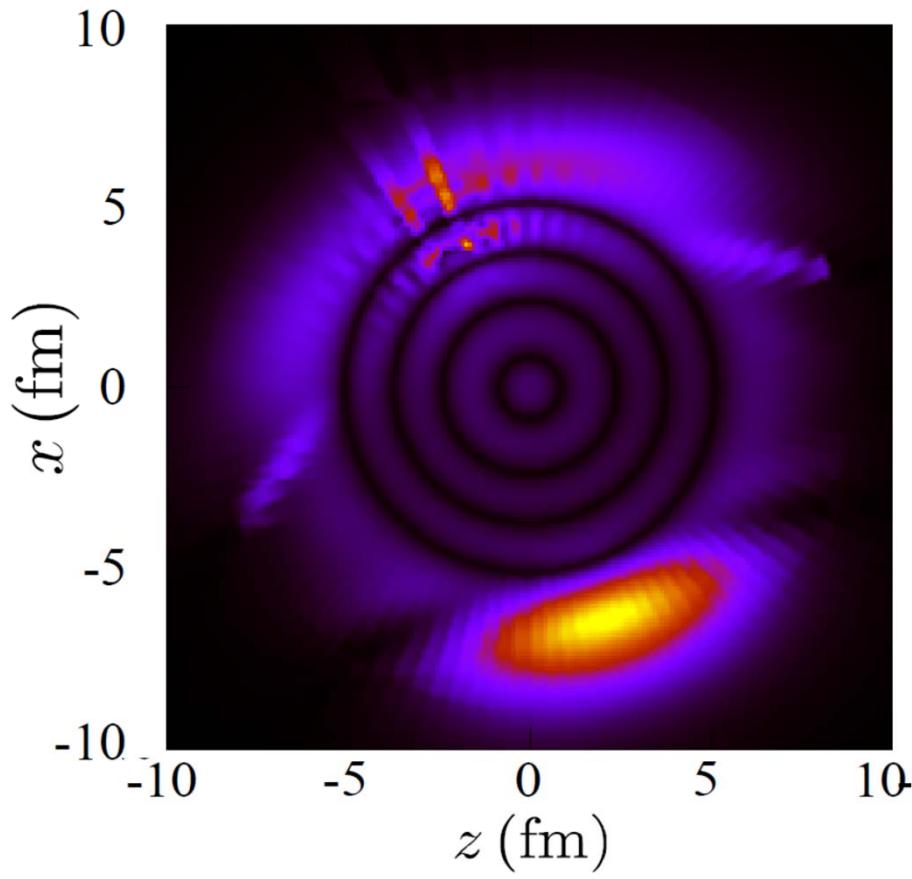
# $^{20}\text{Ne}(\text{p},\text{p}\alpha)$ at 101.5 MeV



*K. Yoshida, Chiba, Kimura, Taniguchi, Kanada-En'yo, O, in preparation.*

# $^{120}\text{Sn}(\text{p},\text{p}\alpha)^{116}\text{Cd}$

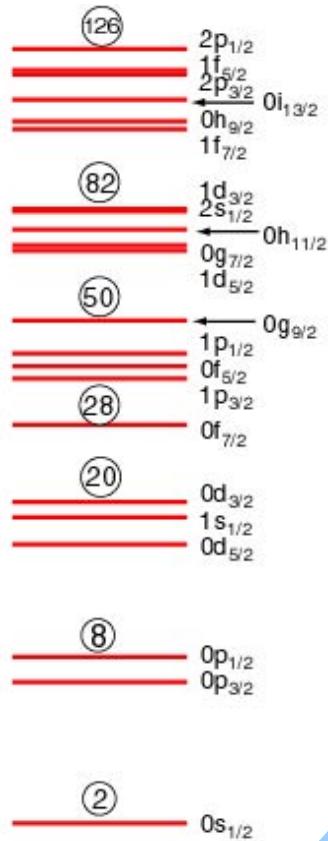
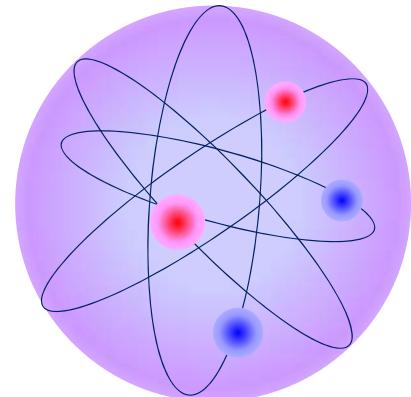
*K. Yoshida, K. Minomo, and KO, PRC 94, 044604 (2016).*



- $(p,p\alpha)$  has a strong selectivity for the position of  $\alpha$  inside a nucleus.
- Experimental data measured at RCNP will appear soon.

# Instead of Summary

How much does the nuclear shell structure is robust?



How do the NN correlations break the shell structure?

